

7.—Production of Wood-Pulp in Canada, by Chief Producing Provinces, 1933-38.

NOTE.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

| Year. | Quebec. | | Ontario. | | Canada. ¹ | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. | Quantity. | Value. |
| | tons. | \$ | tons. | \$ | tons. | \$ |
| 1933..... | 1,360,704 | 29,860,706 | 867,417 | 18,644,259 | 2,979,562 | 64,114,074 |
| 1934..... | 1,813,096 | 36,837,402 | 999,935 | 21,000,769 | 3,636,335 | 75,726,958 |
| 1935..... | 1,916,382 | 38,235,076 | 1,087,742 | 22,866,369 | 3,868,341 | 79,722,039 |
| 1936..... | 2,236,376 | 44,071,292 | 1,257,060 | 27,005,484 | 4,485,445 | 92,336,953 |
| 1937..... | 2,551,546 | 55,277,014 | 1,466,555 | 33,964,784 | 5,141,504 | 116,729,228 |
| 1938..... | 1,858,971 | 44,220,224 | 1,057,984 | 25,821,023 | 3,667,789 | 87,897,148 |

¹Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia.

Pulp Exportation.—The following table gives the quantities of pulp exported by the principal pulp-producing countries of the world in 1938. Figures for 1913, the year immediately preceding the War of 1914-18, and for 1937 are shown for comparison. Figures of the exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1936-39, will be found in Table 12 of the chapter on External Trade. In the calendar year 1939 the exports of wood-pulp from Canada were 705,515 tons. The total exports of the ten principal pulp-exporting countries of the world in 1938 were 5,558,145 short tons, of which Canada contributed almost 10 p.c.

8.—Exports of Wood-Pulp from Principal Wood-Pulp Producing Countries of the World, 1913, 1937, and 1938.

| Country. | Totals, Exports. | | | Proportions, 1938. | |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 1913. | 1937. | 1938. | Chemical. | Mechanical. |
| | tons. | tons. | tons. | tons. | tons. |
| Norway..... | 779,025 | 1,072,278 | 8,571,710 | 299,343 | 558,367 |
| Sweden..... | 1,112,313 | 3,232,161 | 2,528,489 | 1,905,678 | 622,811 |
| Finland..... | 132,674 | 1,620,295 | 1,373,448 | 1,125,917 | 247,531 |
| Canada..... | 298,169 | 870,716 | 554,037 | 419,793 | 134,244 |
| United States..... | 19,776 | 302,051 | 140,484 | 126,967 | 13,517 |
| Germany..... | 206,042 | 183,450 | 81,952 | 81,702 | 250 |
| Austria..... | 112,714 | 205,296 | 13,284 | 12,187 | 1,097 |
| Switzerland..... | 7,328 | 7,881 | 6,639 | 5,706 | 933 |
| Poland..... | Nil | 2,735 | 2,102 | 2,102 | Nil |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 23,935 | 149,787 | 1 | — | — |

¹Not available.

Paper Production.—The paper-making stage of the industry involves the consumption of wood-pulp and other paper stock in the manufacture of paper and other pulp products.

During 1938 there were 48 combined pulp and paper mills and 24 mills making paper only. These 72 establishments produced 3,249,358 tons of paper, with a total value of \$151,650,065, as compared to 4,345,361 tons, valued at \$175,885,423 in 1937. Newsprint paper now forms 82 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1938, the production was 2,668,913 tons, valued at \$107,051,202, a reduction of 27.4 p.c. in tonnage and 15.3 p.c. in value. The preliminary estimate for 1939 is 2,869,266 tons.